

A6.2 物理常數 PHYSICAL CONTANTS

阿伏伽德羅常數	Avogadro's number	$N = 6.023 \times 10^{23}/\text{mol}$ (一克原子或分子物質所含的原子或分子的數)
H 原子基態能量平均波動函數半徑	Average radius of wave function of H atom in ground state	$= 0.529 \times 10^{-10}\text{m}$ $= 0.529 \text{\AA}$
玻爾磁子	Bohr magneton	$\beta = 9.27 \times 10^{-24} \text{ A m}^2$
波耳茲曼常數	Boltzmann's constant	$k = 1.380 \times 10^{-23} \text{ J/K}$
電子伏特	Electron volt	$eV = 1.602 \times 10^{-19} \text{ J}$
電子裝量	Electron charge	$e = 1.602 \times 10^{-19} \text{ C}$
電子靜止質量	Electronic rest mass	$m_e = 9.109 \times 10^{-31} \text{ kg}$
電子裝量質量比率	Electronic charge to mass ratio	$e/m_e = 1.759 \times 10^{11} \text{ C/kg}$
T 能量	Energy for T = 290K	$kT = 4 \times 10^{-21} \text{ J}$
H 原子基態能量	Energy of ground state H atom (Rydberg energy)	$= 13.60 \text{ eV}$
法拉第常數	Faraday constant	$F = 9.65 \times 10^7 \text{ C/mol}$
太空透磁率	Permeability of free space	$\mu_0 = 4\pi \times 10^{-7} \text{ H/m}$
太空電容率	Permittivity of free space	$= (1/36\pi) \times 10^{-9} \text{ F/m}$
版其常數	Planck's constant	$h = 6.626 \times 10^{-34} \text{ Js}$
質子質量	Proton mass	$m = 1.672 \times 10^{-27} \text{ kg}$
質子電子質量比率	Proton to electron mass ratio	$m_p/m_e = 1,836.1$
標準重力加速	Standard gravitational acceleration	$g = 9.807 \text{ m/s}^2$ $= 32.17 \text{ ft/s}^2$
斯忒芬-玻爾茨曼常數	Stefan-Boltzmann constant	$\sigma = 5.67 \times 10^{-8} \text{ J/m}^2 \text{ s K}^4$
宇宙重力常數	Universal constant of gravitation	$G = 6.67 \times 10^{-11} \text{ N m}^2/\text{kg}^2$ $= 3.32 \times 10^{-11} \text{ lbf ft}^2/\text{lbf}^2$
宇宙氣體常數	Universal gas constant	$R = 8.314 \text{ J/mol K}$
光速	Velocity of light in vacuo	$c = 2.9979 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}$
N.T.P.一克分子 理想氣容量	Volume of 1 mole of ideal gas at N.T.P.	$= 22.421$